



TECHNICAL REFERENCE

BENTOMAT® 200R CERTIFIED PROPERTIES

CETCO® Bentomat® 200R is a reinforced geosynthetic clay liner (GCL) consisting of a layer of sodium bentonite between a polypropylene woven geotextile and a polypropylene nonwoven geotextile, which are needle-punched together.

MATERIAL PROPERTY	TEST METHOD	TEST FREQUENCY	CERTIFIED VALUES
Bentonite Moisture Content ¹	ASTM D2216	1 per 50 tonnes	12% max.
Bentonite Swell Index1	ASTM D5890	1 per 50 tonnes	24 mL/2g min.
Bentonite Fluid Loss ¹	ASTM D5891	1 per 50 tonnes	18 mL max.
Bentonite Mass/Area ²	ASTM D5993	40,000 ft² (4,000 m²)	0.75 lb/ft ² (3.7 kg/m ²) min.
Total Mass/Area ²	ASTM D5993	40,000 ft ² (4,000 m ²)	0.79 lb/ft² (3.9 kg/m²) min.
GCL Moisture Content	ASTM D5993	40,000 ft² (4,000 m²)	35% max.
GCL Grab Strength ³	ASTM D6768	200,000 ft ² (20,000 m ²)	30 lbs/in (5.3 kN/m) min.
GCL Peel Strength	ASTM D6496	40,000 ft ² (4,000 m ²)	1.0 lbs/in (175 N/m) min.
GCL Hydraulic Conductivity ⁴	ASTM D5887	250,000 ft ² (25,000 m ²)	5 x 10 ^{.11} m/s max.
GCL Index Flux4	ASTM D5887	250,000 ft² (25,000 m²)	1 x 10 ⁻⁸ m ³ /m ² /s max.
GCL Hydrated Internal Shear Strength ⁵	ASTM D6243	1,000,000 ft ² (100,000 m ²)	150 psf (7.2 kPa) typ.@ 200 psf (9.6 k

Notes:

¹ Bentonite property tests performed before the bentonite is incorporated into the finished GCL product. ² Reported at 0 percent moisture content.

³ All tensile strength testing is performed in the machine direction using ASTM D6768.

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IMPORTANT: The information contained herein supersedes For the most up-to-date information, please contact CETCO through application of this product. CETCO reserves the rig

⁴ Index flux and hydraulic conductivity testing with deaired distilled/deionized water at 80 psi (550 kPa) cell pressure, 77 psi (530 kPa) headwater pressure and 75 psi (515 kPa) tailwater pressure. ⁵ Peak values measured at 200 psf (9.6 kPa) normal stress for a specimen hydrated for 48 hours. Site-specific materials, GCL products, and test conditions must be used to verify internal and interface strength of the proposed design.



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SECTION 02500	SECTION 02500		
LOW-PERMEABILITY BARRIER WALL PART 1 – GENERAL	LOW-PERMEABILITY BARRIER WALL C. Contractor shall provide suitable equipment:	AKTPEERLESS	
 SUMMARY A. Section includes placement of Low-Permeability Barrier Wall materials to encapsulate known PCB- 	 to achieve necessary compaction for Compacted Clay Barrier Wall. to trench, mix, and place bentonite slurry for Slurry Clay Barrier Wall. 	<u>Venting System Specifications</u> Part 1 – General	OAKLAND UNIVERSITY
 B. Contractor will provide all equipment, labor, materials, and supplies required to perform the work in 	 to provide dewatering as necessary for the selected construction method. Contractor shall relocate soil excavated for construction of Low-Permeability Barrier Wall within the 	<u>1.01 Summary</u>	
accordance with the Contract and Drawings.	encapsulation area. Relocated soil shall be compacted and graded as part of the PCB-contaminated soil unit.	 A. Contractor shall install a venting consisting of a low profile vapor collection system and associated vents. B. Contractor will provide all equipment, labor, materials and supplies required to perform 	
A. Submit detailed written work plans describing methodologies for performing all work-related items.	 Equipment shall be decontaminated to prevent cross-contamination or exacerbation. Contractor shall employ Health and Safety measures to protect workers and prevent contact 	the work in accordance with the Contract and Drawings. <u>1.02 Submittals</u>	DAKLAND COMM. HAMLIN RD SITE
B. Submit samples for laboratory testing.C. All materials shall meet the requirements set forth in these specifications.	with contaminated soils. E. For Compacted Clay Barrier Wall:	Submit product data for the venting system specified, including manufacturer's specifications. Submit samples of the following for approval, if proposing material different from specifications:	
1.03 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT	 Material excavated for construction of Clay Barrier Wall shall be relocated within the encapsulation area. Contractor shall place clay material in lifts not exceeding 9-inches in loose thickness. 	1. Venting pipe	
A. The work of this section will be paid by the linear foot of constructed low-permeability barrier wall, as determined by field measurement upon completion. (Estimated quantity is based on an average wall depth of 18-feet below existing surface grade.)	 Contractor shall apply compaction using suitable equipment (i.e. sheepsfoot roller) to achieve a homogenous unit, minimizing air voids. 	2. Venting accessories <u>1.03 Measurement and Payment</u>	D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D
B. Refer to Section 01025 – Measurement and Payment	 Contractor shall provide compaction testing on each lift of the barrier wall. Contractor shall remove large stones or clods of soil which would negatively impact the 	The work of this section will be paid by as a lump sum item, based on completion and acceptance of the work by the Engineer and Owner.	
PART 2 – PRODUCTS 2.01 LOW-PERMEABILITY BARRIER WALL	 uniform quality of the barrier wall. 6. Clay barrier wall shall be constructed a minimum of 2-feet thick and shall extend 2-feet into native soil below the PCB-contaminated fill. 	Refer to Section 01025 – Measurement and Payment <u>1.04 Quality Assurance</u>	
 A. Barrier Wall material shall consist of one of the following materials: 1. Compacted Clay Barrier Wall: Clay soil with >50% P200 and maximum permeability of 	a. Contractor shall provide dewatering to facilitate construction as needed.7. Contractor shall employ precautions to (1) prevent worker contact with contaminated soil	A pre-installation conference shall be held with the Contractor, Installer, and Engineer prior to installation of the venting system to assure proper site and installation conditions.	
 Slurry Clay Barrier Wall: Bentonite slurry with maximum permeability of 1x10⁻⁷cm/sec. 	and (2) prevent exacerbation of contamination E. For Slurry Clay Barrier Wall:	<u>1.05 Delivery, Storage, and Handling</u>	
 Approved alternate. PART 3 – EXECUTION	 Material excavated for construction of Clay Barrier Wall shall be relocated within the encapsulation area. Contractor shall place slurry material in a manner to provide a homogenous, continuous 	Deliver materials to project site as specified by manufacturer labeled with manufacturer's name, product brand name and type, date of manufacture, and directions for handling.	
 3.01 PREPARATION A. Contractor shall submit his work plan for installation of the Low-Permeability Barrier Wall, 	 barrier surrounding the PCB-contamination area. Contractor shall periodically sample the slurry wall mixture to verify that the required 	Store materials as specified by the manufacturer in a clean, dry, protected location. Protect stored materials from direct sunlight.	
 B. Contractor shall submit laboratory testing to verify that the selected material meets the requirements 	permeability is achieved.3. Slurry wall shall be constructed a minimum of 2-feet thick and shall extend 2-feet into native soil below the PCB-contaminated fill.	Remove and replace damaged materials. Part 2 - Products	
3.02 PLACEMENT	 Contractor shall employ precautions to (1) prevent worker contact with contaminated soil and (2) prevent exacerbation of contamination 	2.01 Venting System Materials	
A. Contractor is responsible for coordinating the installation of the Barrier Wall with other work items. Contractor should minimize soil handling and arrange installation to take advantage of open	3.03 VERIFICATION Contractor shall provide copies of all verification testing to the Engineer for review.	Collection system shall be a low profile vapor collection system used in lieu of or in conjunction with perforated piping, as described below.	
excavations for scheduling.B. Contractor shall describe installation methods in his work plan for installation of the Barrier Wall.	END OF SECTION	Geovent [™] consists of a three dimensional vent core wrapped in a non-woven, needle punched filter fabric. Geovent [™] is manufactured by CETCO, (847) 851-1800, <u>www.CETCO.com</u> .	
GCI Construction, LLC AKT Peerless Project #3679F6 Due Care Response Activity May 9, 2018	GCI Construction, LLC AKT Peerless Project #3679F6 Due Care Response Activity May 9, 2018		THE LOCATIONS AND ELEVATIONS OF EXISTING UNDERGROUND UTILITIES AS SHOWN ON THIS DRAWING ARE ONLY APPROXIMATE. NO GUARANTEE IS EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED AS TO THE COMPLETENCES OD ACCURACY THEREOF
02500 - 1	02500 - 2		COMPLETENESS OR ACCURACY THEREOF. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE EXCLUSIVELY RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERMINING THE EXACT UTILITY LOCATIONS AND ELEVATIONS PRIOR TO THE START OF CONSTRUCTION.
			THIS DRAWING AND DESIGN ARE THE PROPERTY OF PEA, INC. THEY ARE SUBMITTED ON THE CONDITION THAT THEY ARE NOT TO BE USED, REPRODUCED, OR
SECTION 02510 COVER SYSTEM	SECTION 02510 COVER SYSTEM		COPIED, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, OR USED FOR FURNISHING INFORMATION TO OTHERS, WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF PEA, INC. ALL COMMON LAW RIGHTS OF COPYRIGHT AND OTHERWISE ARE
PART 1 – GENERAL	2.06 ALTERNATE: GEOSYNTHETIC CLAY LINER (GCL) Geosynthetic Clay Liner material shall provide maximum permeability of 1x10 ⁻⁷ cm/sec	AKTPEERLESS	HEREBY SPECIFICALLY RESERVED. © 2017 PEA, INC. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR AGREES THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED
 1.01 SUMMARY A. Contractor shall install a Cover System consisting of 2-feet of compacted clay with a flexible membrane liner (FML). Also includes 12-inches of protective cover soil and 2+-inches of topsoil above FML 	GCL cover soil shall consist of granular backfill (such as MDOT 2NS sand or Class II sand) with maximum particle size of 1 inch	Geovent [™] Physical Properties PHYSICAL PROPERTIES	CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES, CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR WILL BE REQUIRED TO ASSUME SOLE AND COMPLETE RESPONSIBILITY FOR JOB SITE CONDITIONS DURING THE COURSE OF CONSTRUCTION
B. Contractor will provide all equipment, labor, materials and supplies required to perform the work in accordance with the Contract and Drawings.	PART 3 – EXECUTION 3.01 PREPARATION	CORE PROPERTY TEST METHOD RESULT CompressiveStrength ASTM D 1621 8,500 - 11,000 psf (407 - 527 kN/m²) Thickness ASTM D 1777 1.0 ln. (2.54 cm)	OF THE PROJECT, INCLUDING SAFETY OF ALL PERSONS AND PROPERTY: THAT THIS REQUIREMENT SHALL BE MADE TO APPLY CONTINUOUSLY AND NOT BE LIMITED TO NORMAL WORKING HOURS, AND CONSTRUCTION
1.02 SUBMITTALSA. Submit detailed written work plans describing methodologies for performing all work-related items.	A. Contractor shall submit his work plan for installation of the Cover System, including selection of FML and GCL products and cover soils.	Flow Rate (Hydraulic gradient = .1) ASTM D 4716 30gpm/ft width (3721pm/m) FABRIC PROPERTY TEST METHOD RESULT	CONTRACTOR FURTHER AGREES TO DEFEND, INDEMNIFY AND HOLD DESIGN PROFESSIONAL HARMLESS FROM ANY AND ALL LIABILITY, REAL OR ALLEGD, IN CONNECTION WITH THE PERFORMANCE
B. Submit samples for laboratory testing.C. Submit manufacturer certification and material testing information for all products.	 B. Contractor shall submit laboratory testing to verify that the selected material meets the requirements listed in these Specifications. C. Contractor shall prepare the work area (including anchor trenches) by removing topsoil, vegetation, 	A.O.S. ASTM D 4751 70 US Sieve (0.212 mm) Grab Tensile Strength ASTM D 4632 100 lbs. (0.45 kN) CBR Puncture Strength ASTM D 6241 250 lbs. (1.11 kN)	OF WORK ON THIS PROJECT EXCEPTING LIABILITY ARISING FROM THE SOLE NEGLIGENCE OF THE DESIGN PROFESSIONAL.
 D. All materials shall meet the requirements set forth in these specifications. 1.03 MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT 	and excavate to design grade.a. Work surface shall be graded smooth and sloped to drain.	Flow Rate ASTM D 4491 140 gpm/ft² (5,704 lpm/m²)	3 FULL WORKING DAYS BEFORE YOU DIG CALL
A. The work of this section will be paid by as a lump sum item, based on completion and acceptance of the work by the Engineer and Owner.	 b. Protrusions, debris, and large particles shall be removed. Voids caused by excavation operation or by removal of large items shall be filled with clean backfill material. D. Excavated material from low-permeability barrier wall shall be placed above existing materials after 	Alternatively, Vapor-Vent [™] consists of a three dimensional vent core wrapped in a filter fabric. Vapor- Vent [™] is manufactured by Land Science, (949) 481-8118, <u>landsciencetech.com</u> .	
B. Refer to Section 01025 – Measurement and Payment	the area is cleared, and compacted and graded smooth.E. Cover System area shall be proof-rolled and compacted prior to placement of liners and cover soil to	Auxiliary materials such as Geovent [™] End Outlets or Vapor-Vent [™] Pipe Reducer shall be used in accordance with manufacturer recommendations.	
 PART 2 – PRODUCTS 2.01 Contractor shall provide necessary laboratory and field testing to verify material suitability, such as: 	minimize future settlement and provide a smooth grade for liner placement.	Four-inch diameter, Schedule 40 PVC piping shall be used to connect Geovent [™] or Vapor-Vent [™] as identified on project drawings.	Know what's below
A. Laboratory testing: gradation, permeability, modified Proctor, moisture content, etc.B. Field testing: gradation, confirmation sampling, seam testing, etc.	 3.02 PLACEMENT A. Contractor is responsible for coordinating the installation of the Cover System with other work items. B. Contractor should minimize soil handling and arrange installation to take advantage of other 	Gravel shall be placed around the Schedule 40 PVC, connections, and Geovent [™] or Vapor-Vent [™] materials during installation.	MISS DG System, Inc.
2.02 FLEXIBLE MEMBRANE LINER (FML) Flexible Membrane Liner shall consist of one of the following:	 Contractor should minimize soft nationing and arrange installation to take advantage of other operations for scheduling. C. Contractor shall describe installation methods in his work plan for installation of the Cover System. 	<u>2.02 Vent Risers</u> Vent risers shall be constructed with four-inch, Schedule 40 PVC piping to 6-inches above grade,	1-800-482-7171 www.missdig.org
 PVC Liner 30-mil LLDPE or HDPE liner 	 D. Contractor shall provide suitable equipment: 1. to achieve necessary compaction for Cover System soils. 	followed by 12-inches of slotted Schedule 40 PVC and a 4-inch PVC cap. Vent risers shall be placed in a trench surround by 12-inches of gravel for support.	(TOLL FREE)
 Approved alternate CLAY 	 to protect liner and prevent damage to cover system during construction (e.g. rubber-tired equipment for traversing above liner). E. Compacted Clay 	Vent risers shall be covered with an appropriately sized faux stone above final cover grade.	
Clay soil shall meet the following requirements: 1. Maximum particle size 3 inches	 Compacted Clay Clay shall be placed in lifts not exceeding 9 inches loose thickness. Contractor shall provide suitable equipment to compact clay soil (i.e. sheepsfoot roller). 	Part 3 – Execution 3.01 Examination	
 Maximum permeability of 1x10-7 cm/sec. Moisture content ± 5% of optimum as determined by modified Proctor test. 	 Contractor shall remove oversize particles during placement. Clay shall be handled and placed in a manner to achieve optimum moisture (+5%) and 	Examine substrates, areas, and conditions under which venting system will be installed, with installer present, for compliance with requirements. Do not proceed with installation until unsatisfactory	
2.04 PROTECTIVE COVER SOIL Protective cover soil shall consist of granular backfill (such as MDOT 2NS sand or Class II sand) with maximum particle size of 1 inch. May also consist of on-site cut materials which meet the requirements of this	density (95% or greater).a.Contractor shall provide density testing during placement.	conditions have been corrected. 3.02 <u>Venting System Installation</u>	
 specification, and can be spread without excessive handling. 2.05 TOPSOIL Topsoil but excessive for the specific specific excession on the specific specific	 Clay shall be placed to provide a minimum 2-foot thick cover over the entire area, extending to the outer limit of the low-permeability barrier wall. Surface shall be graded smooth to provide a base for FML installation. 	General Contractor shall be responsible for excavating the trenches and placement of gravel base. A minimum or 2-inches of gravel base should be placed beneath the vent material.	
Topsoil shall consist of stripped material from site clearing operations or imported topsoil material. Shall consist of organic material suitable for vegetative growth, free of clods and clumps and large rocks.		Install over substrate material where designated on drawings in accordance with manufacturer's recommendations.	
GCI Construction, LLC AKT Peerless Project #3679F6 Due Care Response Activity May 9, 2018 02510 - 1	GCI Construction, LLC AKT Peerless Project #3679F6 Due Care Response Activity 02510 - 2		PEA. Inc.
			2430 Rochester Ct., Ste. 100
SECTION 02510	SECTION 02510		Troy, MI 48083-1872 t: 248.689.9090 f: 248.689.1044
 COVER SYSTEM Contractor shall employ precautions to (1) prevent worker contact with contaminated soil and (2) prevent exacerbation of contamination 	COVER SYSTEM 5. Contractor shall prevent equipment and vehicle traffic from contact with the liner.	AKTPEERLESS	www.peainc.com
 F. Flexible Membrane Liner (FML): 1. Contractor shall place liner on prepared surface. 	 a. A minimum of 12-inches of cover soil shall be installed between liner and equipment tires. 6. Liner shall be installed in a relaxed condition to prevent tearing due to material expansion 	At areas where venting systems intersects, cut and fold back fabric to expose the dimpled core. Arrange	57. dwg
2. Contractor shall provide seaming equipment as recommended by the manufacturer for the selected liner type.	 and contraction. 7. Contractor shall employ precautions to (1) prevent worker contact with contaminated soil and (2) prevent exacerbation of contamination 	the strips so that the top strip interconnects into the bottom strip. Unfold fabric to cover the core and use reinforcing tape, as approved by the manufacturer, to seal the connection to prevent sand or gravel from entering the core.	
 Contractor shall provide verification testing for each seam in the cover system. Contractor shall prevent equipment and vehicle traffic from contact with the liner. a A minimum of 12 inches of cover soil shall be installed between liner and 	3.03 VERIFICATION	Place vent risers per the Engineer's project specifications. Connect venting material to the appropriate end outlets and seal with fabric reinforced tape.	P.M. N(C-20) D
a. A minimum of 12-inches of cover soil shall be installed between liner and equipment tires.5. Liner shall be installed in a relaxed condition to prevent tearing due to material expansion	A. Contractor shall provide copies of all verification testing to the Engineer for review.	3.03 Placement of Overlying and Adjacent Materials	
 and contraction. Contractor shall employ precautions to (1) prevent worker contact with contaminated soil and (2) prevent exacerbation of contamination 	END OF SECTION	All overlying and adjacent material shall be placed or installed using approved procedures and guidelines to prevent damage to the vent.	LES AFL VIEW ALL STATE
 G. Cover system shall extend a minimum of 2-feet beyond PCB-contaminated area boundary (at least to outer edge of low-permeability barrier wall). 		Equipment shall not be directly driven over and stakes or any other materials may not be driven through the vent.	
H. Anchor trench: Liners shall be anchored in a 2' x 2' anchor trench. Trench backfill shall consist of cover soil material, compacted to 95% of the maximum density as determined by the modified Proctor method.		<u>3.04 Vent Riser Installation</u> Vent risers shall be placed by the Installer per the Engineer's project specifications.	
 Anchor trench shall be constructed beyond the outside edge of the Low-Permeability Barrier Wall Protective Cover Soil: 		Vent risers will be installed within the interior of decorative rock by the General Contractor. Vent risers will extend in length to 2-feet above final finish grade, based on the final cover design (refer to Section	
 Contractor shall place cover soils by dumping at the perimeter of the cover area and pushing soils onto the liner, maintaining 12-inch minimum soil thickness between liner and equipment tires. 		02510). Vent risers shall be constructed in accordance with accepted industry standards for PVC piping. <u>3.05 Quality Assurance Quality Control</u>	LE NOR PLIKS PLIKS
 a. Minimize traffic and soil handling to reduce risk of damage to liner. 2. Contractor shall remove oversize particles when observed during placement to prevent liner 		The Engineer shall provide oversight during installation of the venting system. The General Contractor shall notify the Engineer a minimum of one week prior to commencement of installation activities. The	
damage. 3. Final cover soil thickness shall measure 12 inches minimum thickness.		Engineer's oversight shall not affect the General Contractor and Installer's obligation to comply with the project specifications, nor shall it provide relief from full administration of the warranty.	
 4. Contractor shall employ precautions to (1) prevent worker contact with contaminated soil and (2) prevent exacerbation of contamination. J. Topsoil: 			
 Topson: Contractor shall place a minimum of 2-inches of salvaged or imported topsoil over cover soils to provide a vegetative growth matrix. 			
 Contractor shall apply dormant seed at a rate of 220#/acre. Topsoil shall be stabilized with mulch erosion blanket. 			
 K. ALTERNATE: Geosynthetic Clay Liner (GCL): 1. If approved, GCL may be considered as an alternate to replace the 2-foot thick compacted clay cover. 			ART A
 Contractor shall place liner on prepared surface. Seams shall be overlapped as directed by the manufacturer. 			
 Contractor shall provide additional bentonite powder for seaming as recommended by the manufacturer. 			ORIGINAL ISSUE DATE: OCTOBER 12, 2018
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			SCALE: N.T.S.
			CITY FILE #17-043 SECTION 29
		NOT FOR CONSTRU	SECTION 29 CTION XREF: S: PROJECTS\2017\2017037\DWG\17037-TOPOBASE.DWG XREF: S: PROJECTS\2017\2017037\DWG\SITE PLANS\X-BASE-17037.DWG XREF: S: PROJECTS\2017\2017037\DWG\SITE PLANS\X-TLBK-17037.DWG